REVIEW REPORT AND CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

January 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019



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Review report on condensed consolidated interim financial information to the Board of Directors of The National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah (P.S.C.)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position of The National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah (P.S.C.) ("the Bank") and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") as at 30 September 2019 and the related condensed consolidated interim statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the condensed consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month periods then ended, and other explanatory information. The directors are responsible for the preparation and presentation of the condensed consolidated interim financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 – Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the condensed consolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of our review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standards on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of condensed consolidated interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting",

PricewaterhouseCoopers 23 October 2019

Rami Sarhan

Registered Auditor Number 1152 Dubai, United Arab Emirates

Condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position as at 30 September 2019

	Notes	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
ASSETS			
Cash and balances with UAE Central Bank	4	4,376,478	4,947,996
Due from other banks, net	5	5,908,961	4,755,542
Investment securities, net	6	8,047,488	7,189,133
Loans and advances, net	7	34,558,098	32,860,662
Insurance contract assets and receivables, net		455,835	400,439
Other assets	8	1,270,163	923,084
Customer acceptances		448,924	561,704
Goodwill and other intangible assets		166,386	167,723
Property and equipment		829,903	859,942
Right-of-use assets	31	193,932	
Total assets		56,256,168	52,666,225
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities			
Due to other banks	9	4,325,959	4,381,462
Deposits from customers	10 12	36,455,991	34,139,784
Other liabilities	12	1,847,297 448,924	1,108,825 561,704
Customer acceptances Debt securities issued and other long term borrowing	11	4,886,420	4,826,105
Insurance contract liabilities and payables	Τ.Τ.	573,176	520,462
Lease liabilities	32	169,013	320,402
Total liabilities	32	48,706,780	45,538,342
Total Habilities		40,700,700	15,550,512
Equity			
Share capital	13	1,676,245	1,676,245
Legal reserve		950,431	950,431
Retained earnings		1,774,847	1,454,429
Other reserves		3,109,784	3,007,575
Equity attributable to owners of the Bank		7,511,307	7,088,680
Non-controlling interests		38,081	39,203
Total equity		7,549,388	7,127,883
Total Liabilities and Equity		56,256,168	52,666,225

Peter William England Chief Executive Officer

Condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss (un-audited) for the period from 1 January 2019 to 30 September 2019

	Notes	Three mon ended 30 \$ 2019		Nine mont ended 30 S 2019	
	110.00	(un-audited) AED'000	(un-audited) AED'000	(un-audited) AED'000	(un-audited) AED'000
Interest income	16	800,159	795,945	2,378,285	2,256,558
Interest expense	16	(164,161)	(163,712)	(526,330)	(428,953)
Net interest income		635,998	632,233	1,851,955	1,827,605
Income from Islamic					
financing	17	133,363	106,815	371,085	294,199
Distribution to depositors	17	(57,225)	(30,313)	(131,383)	(55,887)
Net income from Islamic financing		76,138	76,502	239,702	238,312
Net interest income and					
net income from Islamic financing		712,136	708,735	2,091,657	2,065,917
Net fees and commission income	18	195,744	186,160	593,226	539,667
Foreign exchange & derivative income		59,974	43,295	182,039	108,503
Net insurance underwriting profit		8,587	13,308	29,443	42,990
Investment income	19	9,135	888	42,806	25,146
Other operating income		19,025	19,230	59,156	52,495
Non-interest income		292,465	262,881	906,670	768,801
Oneveting income		1,004,601	971,616	2,998,327	2 024 710
Operating income Operating expenses	20	(394,662)	(370,441)	(1,175,024)	2,834,718 (1,113,066)
operating expenses	20	(004)002)	(370,111)	(2)273,0247	(1,113,000)
Operating profit before					
provision for credit loss		609,939	601,175	1,823,303	1,721,652
Provision for credit loss,	21	(225, 452)	(261.070)	(002 001)	(1.040.935)
net Profit for the period	21	(325,453)	(361,079)	(983,891) 839,412	(1,049,835) 671,817
Front for the period		204,400	240,030	033,412	071,817
Attributed to:					
Owners of the Bank		284,615	238,929	839,126	668,763
Non-controlling interests		(129)	1,167	286	3,054
Profit for the period		284,486	240,096	839,412	671,817
Earnings per share:					
Basic and diluted in AED	22	0.17	0.14	0.50	0.40

Condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income (un-audited) for the period from 1 January 2019 to 30 September 2019

	Three mon ended 30 S	September	Nine mone	September
	2019 (un-audited) AED'000	2018 (un-audited) AED'000	2019 (un-audited) AED'000	2018 (un-audited) AED'000
Profit for the period	284,486	240,096	839,412	671,817
Other comprehensive income: Gain / (Loss) on sale of equity investments held at fair value through other comprehensive income	6,406	-	(11,162)	-
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, net (equity instruments)	(3,853)	11,294	19,004	(15,202)
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Changes in fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive				
income, net (debt instruments)	17,714	633	75,429	(70,089)
Net changes in fair value arising from cash flow hedges	670	(11,758)	8,653	(13,751)
Other comprehensive income/ (loss) for the period	20,937	169	91,924	(99,042)
Total comprehensive income for the period	305,423	240,265	931,336	572,775
Attributed to:				
Owners of the Bank Non-controlling interests Total comprehensive income for	305,381 42	238,992 1,273	930,173 1,163	570,150 2,625
the period	305,423	240,265	931,336	572,775

Condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity for the period from 1 January 2019 to 30 September 2019

					Equity		
	Share	Logal	Retained	Other	attributable	Non-	
	capital	Legal reserve	earnings	reserves	to owners of the Bank	controlling interests	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
	7125 000	7125 000	7125 000	7125 000	7125 000	7125 000	ALD GGG
Balance at 31 December 2017 (audited)	1,676,245	950,431	2,101,295	3,089,364	7,817,335	51,109	7,868,444
Impact of adopting IFRS 9 1 January 2018			(976,181)	4,743	(971,438)	(6,054)	(977,492)
	1,676,245	950,431	1,125,114	3,094,107	6,845,897	45,055	6,890,952
Profit for the period	-	-	668,763	-	668,763	3,054	671,817
Other comprehensive income				(98,613)	(98,613)	(429)	(99,042)
Total comprehensive income for the period			668,763	(98,613)	570,150	2,625	572,775
Dividend paid	-	-	(502,873)	-	(502,873)	(3,427)	(506,300)
Directors' remuneration			(5,033)		(5,033)		(5,033)
At 30 September 2018 (un-audited)	1,676,245	950,431	1,285,971	2,995,494	6,908,141	44,253	6,952,394
Balance at 31 December 2018 (audited)	1,676,245	950,431	1,479,856	3,007,575	7,114,107	45,868	7,159,975
Prior year adjustment related to insurance							
business	-	-	(25,427)	-	(25,427)	(6,665)	(32,092)
Restated opening balance as at 1 January							
2019	1,676,245	950,431	1,454,429	3,007,575	7,088,680	39,203	7,127,883
Profit for the period	-	-	839,126	-	839,126	286	839,412
Other comprehensive income / (loss)	-	-	(11,162)	102,209	91,047	877	91,924
Total comprehensive income for the							
period	-	-	827,964	102,209	930,173	1,163	931,336
Dividend paid	-	-	(502,873)	-	(502,873)	(2,285)	(505,158)
Directors' remuneration	-	-	(4,673)	-	(4,673)	-	(4,673)
At 30 September 2019 (un-audited)	1,676,245	950,431	1,774,847	3,109,784	7,511,307	38,081	7,549,388

Condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows (un-audited) for the period from 1 January 2019 to 30 September 2019

		period ended 30 tember
	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Cash flows from operating activities	000 440	674.047
Profit for the period	839,412	671,817
Adjustments:	002.004	4 040 025
Provision for credit losses, net	983,891	1,049,835
Depreciation of property and equipment	83,761	73,401
Depreciation of Right-of-use assets	29,135	-
Interest cost on lease liability	5,828	2 407
Amortization of intangible assets	1,337	2,407
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	(67)	(262)
Amortization of (discount)/premium relating to investments securities Gain on sale of investment securities	(86,959)	(31,658)
Fair value loss of investment securities	(24,065)	(9,460)
	1,460	1,234
Amortisation (discount)/premium of debt securities	13,172	739
Character and the little	1,846,905	1,758,053
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	02.644	FOF 462
Decrease in deposits with the UAE Central Bank	82,614	505,462
Increase in due from other banks with original maturities of three month or	(1,588,716)	(607,306)
over Increase in loans and advances, net	(2,659,105)	(2,936,089)
(Increase) / decrease in insurance contract assets & receivables	(57,902)	28,378
Increase in other assets	(263,605)	(719,724)
(Decrease) / increase in due to other banks	(55,503)	249,728
Increase in deposits from customers	2,316,207	2,469,527
Increase / (decrease) in insurance contract liabilities and payables	52,714	(23,665)
Increase in other liabilities	632,013	676,632
Net cash generated from operating activities	305,622	1,400,996
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of investment securities	(5,570,194)	(3,319,346)
Purchase of property and equipment	(53,718)	(59,961)
Proceeds from maturity/disposal of investment securities	4,893,754	1,584,922
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	67	275
Net cash generated / (used) from investing activities	(730,091)	(1,794,110)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Dividends paid	(505,158)	(506,300)
Directors' remuneration	(4,673)	(5,033)
Payment for rentals on lease contracts	(30,576)	-
Payment of debt security and other borrowings	(2,562,803)	-
Issue of debt security and other borrowings	2,609,943	739,146
Net cash (used) / generated from financing activities	(493,267)	227,813
-		
Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(917,736)	(165,301)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period	2,422,692	2,252,198
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period (Note 24)	1,504,956	2,086,897
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1. Incorporation and Principal Activities

The National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah (P.S.C.) [the "Bank"] is a public shareholding company incorporated in the Emirate of Ras Al-Khaimah in the United Arab Emirates ("UAE"). The head office of the Bank is located at the National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah building, Al Rifa area, Exit No. 129, Sheikh Mohammed Bin Zayed Road, Ras Al-Khaimah, UAE.

The Bank is engaged in providing retail and commercial banking services through a network of thirty six branches in the UAE.

At 30 September 2019, The National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah (P.S.C) comprises the Bank and five subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group"). The condensed consolidated interim financial information for the nine month period ended 30 September 2019 comprises the Bank and following direct subsidiaries:

Subsidiary	Authorized & issued capital	Ownership interest	Incorporated	Principal Activities
Ras Al Khaimah				
National Insurance				All type of insurance
Company PSC	AED 110 million	79.23%	UAE	business.
				Back office support
BOSS FZCO	AED 500,000	80%*	UAE	services to the Bank.
				Technological support
RAK Technologies FZCO	AED 500,000	80%*	UAE	services to the Bank.
				To facilitate the issue Euro
Rakfunding Cayman	Authorized			medium term notes
Limited	USD 50,000		Cayman	(EMTN) under the Bank's
	Issued USD 100	100%	Island	EMTN program.
Rak Global Markets	Authorized			
Cayman Limited	USD 50,000		Cayman	To facilitate Treasury
-	Issued USD 1	100%	Island	transactions.

^{*}These represent legal ownership of the Bank. However, beneficial ownership is 100% as the remaining interest is held by a related party on trust and for the benefit of the Bank.

On 19 April 2017, the shareholders at the annual general meeting resolved to liquidate RAK Islamic Finance Company Pvt. J.S.C. and liquidation was completed during second quarter of year 2019.

2. Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS")

2.1 New and revised IFRSs applied with no material effect on the condensed consolidated interim financial information

The following new and revised IFRSs, which became effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019, have been adopted in these condensed consolidated interim financial information. The application of these revised IFRSs has not had any material impact on the amounts reported for the current and prior years but may affect the accounting for future transactions or arrangements.

- Annual Improvements to IFRS Standards 2015 2017 Cycle amending IFRS 3 Business Combinations, IFRS 11 Joint Arrangements, IAS 12 Income Taxes and IAS 23 Borrowing Costs.
- IFRIC 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments: The interpretation addresses the determination of taxable profit (tax loss), tax bases, unused tax losses, unused tax credits and tax rates, when there is uncertainty over income tax treatments under IAS 12. It specifically considers whether tax treatments should be considered collectively; assumptions for taxation authorities' examinations; the determination of taxable profit (tax loss), tax bases, unused tax losses, unused tax credits and tax rates; and the effect of changes in facts and circumstances.
- Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments: Relating to prepayment features with negative compensation. This amends the existing requirements in IFRS 9 regarding termination rights in order to allow measurement at amortised cost (or, depending on the business model, at fair value through other comprehensive income) even in the case of negative compensation payments.
- Amendments to IAS 28 Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures relating to long-term interests in associates and joint ventures: These amendments clarify that an entity applies IFRS 9 Financial Instruments to long-term interests in an associate or joint venture that form part of the net investment in the associate or joint venture but to which the equity method is not applied.
- Amendments to IAS 19 Employee Benefits relating to Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement: This amendment mentions that if a plan amendment, curtailment or settlement occurs, it is now mandatory that the current service cost and the net interest for the period after the remeasurement are determined using the assumptions used for the remeasurement. In addition, amendments have been included to clarify the effect of a plan amendment, curtailment or settlement on the requirements regarding the asset ceiling.

2. Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") (continued)

2.2 New and revised IFRS in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not yet applied the following new and revised IFRSs that have been issued but are not yet effective:

New and revised IFRSs	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts requires insurance liabilities to be measured at a current fulfilment value and provides a more uniform measurement and presentation approach for all insurance contracts. These requirements are designed to achieve the goal of a consistent, principle-based accounting for insurance contracts. IFRS 17 supersedes IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts as of 1 January 2021.	January 1, 2021
Amendments to IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures (2011) relating to the treatment of the sale or contribution of assets from and investor to its associate or joint venture.	Effective date deferred indefinitely. Adoption is still permitted.

Management anticipates that these new standards, interpretations and amendments will be adopted in the Group's condensed consolidated interim financial information as and when they are applicable and adoption of these new standards, interpretations and amendments, except for IFRS 17, may have no material impact on the condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group in the period of initial application.

A number of new or amended standards became applicable for the current reporting period, and the Group had to change its accounting policies and make retrospective adjustments as a result of adopting IFRS 16 Leases.

The impact of the adoption of the leasing standard and the new accounting policies are disclosed in Note 2.3. The other standards did not have any impact on the Group's accounting policies and did not require retrospective adjustments.

2. Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") (continued)

2.3 New and revised IFRSs applied with material effect on the condensed consolidated interim financial information

This note explains the impact of the adoption of IFRS 16 Leases on the Group's financial statements and discloses the new accounting policies that have been applied from 1 January 2019.

The Group has adopted IFRS 16 from 1 January 2019, but has not restated comparatives for the 2018 reporting period, as permitted under the specific transitional provisions in the standard. The reclassifications and the adjustments arising from the new leasing rules are therefore recognised in the opening balance sheet on 1 January 2019.

On adoption of IFRS 16, the Group recognised lease liabilities in relation to leases which had previously been classified as 'operating leases' under the principles of IAS 17 Leases. These liabilities were measured at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the lessee's incremental borrowing rate as of 1 January 2019. The weighted average lessee's incremental borrowing rate applied to the lease liabilities on 1 January 2019 was 4%.

For leases previously classified as finance leases the entity recognised the carrying amount of the lease asset and lease liability immediately before transition as the carrying amount of the right-of-use asset and the lease liability at the date of initial application. The measurement principles of IFRS 16 are only applied after that date. The re-measurements to the lease liabilities were recognised as adjustments to the related right-of-use assets immediately after the date of initial application.

	AED'000
Operating lease commitments disclosed as at 31 December 2018	-
Discounted using the lessee's incremental borrowing rate of at the date of initial	
Application	195,885
Add: finance lease liabilities recognised as at 31 December 2018	-
(Less): short-term leases recognised on a straight-line basis as expense	-
(Less): low-value leases recognised on a straight-line basis as expense	-
(Less): contracts reassessed as service agreements	-
Add/(less): adjustments as a result of a different treatment of extension and	
termination options	-
Add/(less): adjustments relating to changes in the index or rate affecting variable	
Payments	-
Lease liability recognised as at 1 January 2019	195,885
Of which are:	
Current lease liabilities	39,468
Non-current lease liabilities	156,417

The associated right-of use assets were measured at the amount equal to the lease liability, adjusted by the amount of any prepaid or accrued lease payments relating to that lease recognised in the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018. There were no onerous lease contracts that would have required an adjustment to the right-of-use assets at the date of initial application.

Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") (continued)

2.3 New and revised IFRSs applied with material effect on the condensed consolidated interim financial information (continued)

The recognised right-of-use assets at 1 January 2019 relate to the following types of assets:

	AED'000
Properties	225,191
Equipment	-
Motor Vehicles	-
Total right-of-use assets	225,191

The change in accounting policy affected the following items in the balance sheet on 1 January 2019:

- Right-of-use assets increase by AED 225.19 million
- Prepayments decrease by AED 29.3 million
- Lease liabilities increase by AED 195.89 million

3. Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial information are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied for the period/years presented, unless otherwise stated.

(a) Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group are prepared under the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

These condensed consolidated interim financial information are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34: Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"), issued by the International Accounting Standard Board (IASB) and also comply with the applicable requirements of the laws in the U.A.E.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial information are consistent with those used in the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, except for the IFRS 16 impact as disclosed in Note 2.3.

As required by the Securities and Commodities Authority of the U.A.E. ("SCA") Notification No. 2624/2008 dated 12 October 2008, accounting policies relating to financial assets, cash and cash equivalents, Islamic financing and investing assets and investment properties have been disclosed in the condensed consolidated interim financial information.

These condensed consolidated interim financial information do not include all the information required for full annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018. In addition, results for the nine months period ended 30 September 2019 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2019.

3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Consolidation

The condensed consolidated interim financial information incorporate the condensed consolidated interim financial information of National Bank of Ras Al-Khaimah (P.S.C.) and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "Group").

i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has control. The Group controls an entity when the Group is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group.

ii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and income and expenses (except for foreign currency transaction gains or losses) arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the condensed consolidated interim financial information. Unrealized losses are eliminated in the same way as unrealized gains, but only to the extent that there is no evidence of impairment.

iii) Acquisition accounting

The acquisition method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any non-controlling interest, and the Group allocates the purchase price to these net assets acquired. The measurement period for purchase price allocations ends as soon as information on the facts and circumstances becomes available, but does not exceed 12 months. The Group policy is aligned with that laid out in IFRS 3.

The consideration transferred for the acquiree is measured at the fair value of the assets given up, equity instruments issued and liabilities incurred or assumed, but excludes acquisition related costs such as advisory, legal, valuation and similar professional services which are charged to the income statement.

The Group measures non-controlling interest that represents present ownership interest and entitles the holder to a proportionate share of net assets in the event of liquidation on a transaction by transaction basis.

Goodwill is measured by deducting the net assets of the acquiree from the aggregate of the consideration transferred for the acquiree, the amount of non-controlling interest in the acquiree and fair value of an interest in the acquiree held immediately before the acquisition date.

3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Islamic financing

The Group engages in Shari'ah compliant Islamic banking activities through various Islamic instruments such as Murabaha, Salam, Mudaraba, and Wakala. The accounting policy for initial recognition, subsequent measurement and derecognition of Islamic financial assets and liabilities are below:

i) Murabaha financing

A sale contract whereby the Group sells to a customer commodities and other assets at an agreed upon profit mark up on cost. The Group purchases the assets based on a promise received from the customer to buy the item purchased according to specific terms and conditions. Profit from Murabaha is quantifiable at the commencement of the transaction. Such income is recognized as it accrues over the period of the contract on effective profit rate method on the balance outstanding.

ii) Salam

Bai Al Salam is a Sale contract where the Customer (Seller) undertakes to deliver/supply a specified tangible asset to the Group (Buyer) at mutually agreed future date(s) in exchange for an advance price fully paid on the spot by the buyer.

Revenue on Salam financing is recognized on the effective profit rate basis over the period of the contract, based on the Salam capital outstanding.

iii) Mudaraba

A contract between the Group and a customer, whereby one party provides the funds (Rab Al Mal- customer) and the other party (the Mudarib- the Group) invests the funds in a project or a particular activity and any profits generated are distributed between the parties according to the profit shares that were pre-agreed in the contract. The Mudarib would bear the loss in case of default, negligence or violation of any of the terms and conditions of the Mudaraba, otherwise, losses are borne by the Rab Al Mal.

iv) Wakala

An agreement between the Group and customer whereby one party (Rab Al Mal-principal) provides a certain sum of money to an agent (Wakil), who invests it according to specific conditions in return for a certain fee (a lump sum of money or a percentage of the amount invested). The agent is obliged to return the invested amount in case of default, negligence or violation of any of the terms and conditions of the Wakala. The Group may be Wakil or Rab Al Mal depending on the nature of the transaction.

Estimated income from Wakala is recognised on an accrual basis over the period, adjusted by actual income when received. Losses are accounted for on the date of declaration by the agent.

v) Ijara

Ijara financing is a finance lease agreement whereby the Group (lessor) leases an asset based on the customer's (lessee) request and promise to lease the assets for a specific period in lieu of rental instalments. Ijara ends in transferring the ownership of the asset to the lessee at the end of the lease inclusive of the risks and rewards incident to an ownership of the leased assets. Ijara assets are stated at amounts equal to the net investment outstanding in the lease including the income earned thereon less impairment provisions.

3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

In the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, money in current and call accounts and placements with original maturity of three months or less excluding the statutory deposit required to be maintained with the UAE Central Bank.

(e) Significant accounting policies introduced on adoption of IFRS 16

In applying IFRS 16 for the first time, the Group has used the following practical expedients permitted by the standard:

- the use of a single discount rate to a portfolio of leases with reasonably similar characteristics
- reliance on previous assessments on whether leases are onerous
- the accounting for operating leases with a remaining lease term of less than 12 months as at 1 January 2019 as short-term leases
- the exclusion of initial direct costs for the measurement of the right-of-use asset at the date of initial application, and
- the use of hindsight in determining the lease term where the contract contains options to extend or terminate the lease.

The Group has also elected not to reassess whether a contract is, or contains a lease at the date of initial application. Instead, for contracts entered into before the transition date the Group relied on its assessment made applying IAS 17 and IFRIC 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease.

The Group leases various branches, offices and ATM premises. Rental contracts are typically made for fixed periods of 1 year to 5 years but may have extension options.

Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose any covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.

Until the 2018 financial year, leases of property, plant and equipment were classified as either finance or operating leases. Payments made under operating leases (net of any incentives received from the lessor) were charged to profit or loss on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

From 1 January 2019, leases are recognised as a right-of-use asset and a corresponding liability at the date at which the leased asset is available for use by the Group. Each lease payment is allocated between the liability and finance cost. The finance cost is charged to profit or loss over the lease period so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability for each period. The right-of-use asset is depreciated over the shorter of the asset's useful life and the lease term on a straight-line basis.

3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

(e) Significant accounting policies introduced on adoption of IFRS 16 (continued)

Lease liabilities

Assets and liabilities arising from a lease are initially measured on a present value basis. Lease liabilities include the net present value of the following lease payments:

- fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments), less any lease incentives receivable
- variable lease payment that are based on an index or a rate

Interest rate for discounting

The lease payments are discounted using the interest rate implicit in the lease. If that rate cannot be determined, the lessee's incremental borrowing rate is used, being the rate that the lessee would have to pay to borrow the funds necessary to obtain an asset of similar value in a similar economic environment with similar terms and conditions.

Right-of-use assets

Right-of-use assets are measured at cost comprising the following:

- the amount of the initial measurement of lease liability
- any lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received
- any initial direct costs, and
- restoration costs.

Short-term leases and leases of low-value assets

Payments associated with short-term leases and leases of low-value assets are recognised on a straight-line basis as an expense in profit or loss. Short-term leases are leases with a lease term of 12 months or less.

4. Cash and balances with UAE Central Bank

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Cash in hand Balances with the UAE Central Bank	817,593	979,697 326,800
Statutory deposit with the UAE Central Bank	3,158,885	3,091,499
Certificates of deposit with the UAE Central Bank	400,000	550,000
	4,376,478	4,947,996

The statutory deposit with the UAE Central Bank is not available to finance the day to day operations of the Group.

5. Due from other banks, net

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Placements with other banks	481,191	563,076
Demand deposits	367,373	714,553
Banker's acceptances	2,751,769	2,012,723
Syndicated loans	2,246,311	1,474,788
Other	99,922	21,542
Total due from other banks	5,946,566	4,786,682
Provision for credit loss	(37,605)	(31,140)
Net due from other banks	5,908,961	4,755,542
The below represents deposits and balances due from:		
Banks in UAE	484,725	715,691
Banks outside UAE	5,461,841	4,070,991
Total due from other banks	5,946,566	4,786,682
6. Investment securities, net		
	30 September	31 December
		31 December
	2019	2018
	2019 (un-audited)	2018 (audited)
	2019	2018
Securities at fair value through other comprehensive income	2019 (un-audited)	2018 (audited)
Securities at fair value through other comprehensive income Quoted equity securities	2019 (un-audited)	2018 (audited)
	2019 (un-audited) AED'000	2018 (audited) AED'000
Quoted equity securities	2019 (un-audited) AED'000	2018 (audited) AED'000
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities*	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 60,968
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost Quoted debt securities*	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879 4,720,120	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 - 60,968 4,417,540
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879 4,720,120 572,421	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 - 60,968 4,417,540 338,550
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost Quoted debt securities* Unquoted debt securities	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879 4,720,120 572,421 5,292,541	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 - 60,968 4,417,540 338,550 4,756,090
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost Quoted debt securities* Unquoted debt securities Total investment securities	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879 4,720,120 572,421 5,292,541 8,086,254	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 - 60,968 4,417,540 338,550 4,756,090 7,227,158
Quoted equity securities Unquoted equity securities Quoted debt securities* Securities at fair value through profit or loss Quoted funds Unquoted funds Quoted debt securities Securities held at amortised cost Quoted debt securities* Unquoted debt securities	2019 (un-audited) AED'000 95,160 2,612 2,361,062 2,458,834 20,347 41,179 273,353 334,879 4,720,120 572,421 5,292,541	2018 (audited) AED'000 210,924 2,612 2,196,564 2,410,100 22,964 38,004 - 60,968 4,417,540 338,550 4,756,090

^{*}As at 30 September 2019, quoted debt securities with fair value of AED 377.3 million (31 December 2018: AED 1,549 million) have been given as collateral against repo borrowings of AED 375.59 million (31 December 2018: AED 1,377 million) [Note 9].

6. Investment securities, net (continued)

(b) The composition of the investment portfolio by category is as follows:

	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Federal and local Government - UAE	462,683	497,210
Government related entity - UAE	1,048,240	1,065,897
Government - GCC	1,228,570	1,304,226
Government - other	1,577,939	944,621
Banks and financial institutions - UAE	676,022	536,479
Banks and financial institutions - GCC	207,457	171,666
Banks and financial institutions - other	1,240,242	1,015,293
Public limited companies - UAE	448,800	564,022
Public limited companies - GCC	274,092	269,111
Public limited companies - other	762,911	584,129
Total debt securities	7,926,956	6,952,654
Quoted equity securities	95,160	210,924
Quoted funds	20,347	22,964
Unquoted funds	41,179	38,004
Unquoted equity securities	2,612	2,612
Total investment securities	8,086,254	7,227,158

7. Loans and advances, net

(a)Loans and advances:	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Retail banking loans	18,817,238	18,483,144
Wholesale banking loans	9,165,203	7,963,190
Business banking loans	8,330,212	8,380,940
Total loans and advances [Note 7(b)]	36,312,653	34,827,274
Provision for credit loss [Note 7(c)]	(1,754,555)	(1,966,612)
Net loans and advances	34,558,098	32,860,662
	, ,	
(b) Analysis of loans and advances:		
Personal loans	7,339,708	7,057,161
Mortgage loans	5,190,692	4,744,304
Credit cards	3,182,920	3,215,481
Auto loans	1,006,374	1,595,257
RAK Business loans	4,167,748	4,413,098
Other Business banking loans	4,162,464	3,967,842
Wholesale banking loans	9,165,203	7,963,190
Other retail loans	2,097,544	1,870,941
Total loans and advances	36,312,653	34,827,274
(c) Provision for credit loss:		
Balance at the beginning of the period/year	1,966,612	995,171
Impact of adoption of IFRS 9	-	912,475
Credit loss allowance for the period/year	1,027,963	1,507,990
Written-off during the period/year	(1,240,020)	(1,449,024)
Balance at the end of the period/year	1,754,555	1,966,612

(d) Provision for credit loss/release on loans and advances, net of recovery - for the nine months period ended:

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	30 September 2018 (un-audited) AED'000
Credit loss allowance for the period	1,027,963	1,120,257
Net recovery during the period	(66,294)	(88,184)
Net credit loss charge for the period (Note 21)	961,669	1,032,073

7. Loans and advances, net (continued)

(e) Provision for credit loss/release on loans and advances, net of recovery - for three months period ended:

	30 September	30 September
	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Credit loss allowance for the period	332,656	377,641
Net recovery during the period	(23,882)	(29,925)
Net credit loss charge for the period (Note 21)	308,774	347,716

(f) Islamic financing assets

The below table summarizes the Islamic financing assets that are part of loans and advances above:

i) Islamic financing assets	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Islamic retail financing assets	3,509,762	3,347,024
Islamic business banking assets	1,741,068	1,432,433
Islamic wholesale banking assets	1,091,518	722,012
Total Islamic financing assets	6,342,348	5,501,469
Provision for credit loss	(273,114)	(253,145)
	6,069,234	5,248,324
	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
ii) Analysis of Islamic financing assets		
Islamic Salam Personal finance	2,397,019	2,166,272
Islamic Auto Murabaha	193,291	360,579
Islamic Business banking Finance	1,741,068	1,432,433
Islamic Ijara Property Finance	824,803	711,058
Islamic Credit Cards	91,101	107,533
Islamic wholesale banking	1,091,518	722,012
Islamic finance - other	3,548	1,582
	6,342,348	5,501,469

8. Other assets

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Interest receivable	313,665	279,424
Profit receivable on Islamic financing assets	61,271	60,814
Prepayments and deposits	51,036	87,313
Interest rate swaps and other derivatives	435,297	57,505
Insurance related receivables and assets	51,486	38,472
Other	357,408	399,556
	1,270,163	923,084
9. Due to other banks		
	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	(un-audited) AED'000	(audited) AED'000
	ALD 000	ALD 000
Term borrowings	3,444,163	3,000,065
Repurchase agreements (Note 6)	375,587	1,377,152
UAE central bank current account	367,409	-
Demand deposits	138,800	4,245
	4,325,959	4,381,462
10. Deposits from customers	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Time deposits	13,599,483	13,432,712
Current accounts	18,550,765	16,531,178
Saving deposits	3,043,593	2,908,097
Call deposits	1,262,150	1,267,797

Deposits include AED 1,473 million (31 December 2018: AED 1,872 million) held by the Group as cash collateral for loans and advances granted to customers.

34,139,784

36,455,991

10. Deposits from customers (continued)

The below table summarizes the Islamic deposits of customers that are part of deposits from customers above:

	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Wakala deposits	2,852,667	2,580,538
Mudaraba term investment deposits	14,475	14,755
Murabaha Term Deposit	1,255,370	1,441,875
Qard-E-Hassan - current accounts	869,134	754,907
Mudaraba - current accounts	452,872	476,743
Mudaraba - saving accounts	176,453	179,408
Mudaraba - call deposits	21,565	26,352
	5,642,536	5,474,578
11. Debt securities in issue and other long term borrowings	20 Cantanahan	24 Danasahan
	30 September 2019	31 December
	(un-audited)	2018 (audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
USD 500 million medium term note issued at discount	ALD 000	ALD 000
in June 2014 (a)	_	1,549,098
USD 300 million medium term note issued at premium		2,3 13,030
in March 2015 (a)	_	1,103,044
USD 500 million medium term note issued at discount		,,-
in April 2019 (a)	1,831,336	-
USD 50 million private placement at discount in		
July 2017 (a)	183,152	182,945
USD 145 million private placement net of discount (a)	524,476	523,009
USD 350 million syndicated borrowing (b)	1,285,550	1,285,550
USD 80 million bilateral borrowing (c)	293,840	293,840
SAR 800 million Islamic bilateral borrowing (d)	783,343	-
Less: Own investment in debt securities issued	-	(89,452)
Less: Debt securities and other borrowing issue costs	(15,277)	(8,326)
Fair value adjustment on hedged debt securities in issue	-	(13,603)
	4,886,420	4,826,105

11. Debt securities in issue and other long term borrowings (continued)

(a) The USD 500 million Euro Medium Term Notes (EMTN) issued in June 2014 and the second tranche of USD 300 million issued in March 2015 got matured and was repaid in full during June 2019.

Under the same EMTN Programme, the Group issued USD 50 million floating rate notes in July 2017 through a private placement which matures in 2021. These carry a floating rate of USD 3 months LIBOR +1.5% per annum.

The Group issued USD 145 million of floating rate notes in June 2018 through a private placement with an interest rate of USD 3 months LIBOR +1.4% which mature in in June 2023.

In April 2019, the Group issued five year USD 500 million Euro Medium Term Notes (EMTN) under its USD 2 billion EMTN programme through its subsidiary RAK Funding Cayman limited. This was issued at a discounted rate of 99.692% and carries a fixed interest rate of 4.125% per annum which is payable half yearly in arrears. These notes mature in April 2024.

- (b) During the third quarter of year 2017, the Group arranged a three year syndicated borrowing of USD 350 million maturing in 2020. This syndicated borrowing carries an interest rate of USD 3 months LIBOR + 1.55% per annum.
- (c) In June 2018 the Group borrowed USD 80 million at an interest rate of USD 3 months LIBOR + 1.25% per annum which matures in June 2021.
- (d) In June 2019 the Group borrowed SAR 800 million at a profit rate of 3.85% per annum which matures in June 2022.

12. Other liabilities

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Interest payable	205,171	137,825
Profit distributable on Islamic deposits	41,602	30,273
Accrued expenses	216,686	161,268
Provision for employees' end-of-service benefits	113,706	113,402
Foreign exchange and other derivatives derivative contracts	522,051	100,480
Credit card payables and liabilities	102,864	117,036
Managers' cheques issued	161,484	99,427
Mortgage payables and liabilities	8,035	11,632
Asset based finance payables and liabilities	12,511	15,152
Insurance related payables and liabilities	48,912	34,339
Provision for expected credit loss on contingent assets , customer		
acceptances	10,194	7,862
Other	404,081	280,129
	1,847,297	1,108,825

13. Share capital and dividend

At 30 September 2019, the authorised, issued and fully paid share capital of the Bank comprised 1,676 million shares of AED 1 each (31 December 2018: 1,676 million shares of AED 1 each).

At the meeting held on 20 March 2019, the shareholders of the Bank approved a cash dividend of 30% amounting to AED 503 million of the issued and paid up capital in respect of the year ended 31 December 2018 (2017: 30% cash dividend amounting to AED 503 million).

14. Contingencies and commitments

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit	2,460,337	2,020,404
Letters of guarantee	882,166	1,374,083
Letters of credit	174,367	157,350
Capital commitments and others	128,766	27,549
	3,645,636	3,579,386

The Group is holding AED 10.19 million (31 December 2018: AED 7.86 million) provision for expected credit loss on contingencies and commitments as per IFRS 9.

Commitments to extend credit shown above represent unfunded amounts out of approved limits offered to customers, which are irrevocable by the Group. Commitments to extend credit amounting to AED 7,754 million (31 December 2018: AED 6,708 million) are revocable at the option of the Group and not included in the above table.

15. Forward foreign exchange and other derivative contracts

Foreign exchange contracts comprise commitments to purchase foreign and domestic currencies on behalf of customers and in respect of the Bank's undelivered spot transactions.

Outstanding forward foreign exchange contracts, interest rate swaps and other derivative contracts at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018 are as follows:

	Fair Values		
	Assets	Liability	Notional
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
30 September 2019			
Foreign exchange contracts	151,520	147,767	12,780,829
Interest rate swaps	261,950	360,986	9,852,440
Other derivative contracts	21,827	13,298	5,668,610
	435,297	522,051	28,301,879
31 December 2018			
Foreign exchange contracts	35,838	45,986	10,776,194
Interest rate swaps	12,828	49,028	6,072,864
Other derivative contracts	8,839	5,466	4,136,281
	57,505	100,480	20,985,339
			"

16. Interest income and expense

	Three months period ended 30 September			months period d 30 September	
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	
Interest income					
Personal loans	94,154	93,394	278,901	273,320	
Mortgage loans	49,125	47,477	145,195	133,632	
Credit cards	156,893	175,467	482,203	504,853	
Auto Ioans	13,303	23,395	45,935	73,459	
RAK Business loans	140,801	165,816	430,735	479,966	
Wholesale banking loans	99,486	89,120	288,548	231,050	
Other Business banking loans	73,974	72,390	215,778	204,676	
Other retail banking loans	17,895	16,527	55,199	48,533	
Investment securities	88,011	70,027	252,676	200,190	
Deposits with the U.A.E. Central					
Bank	4,813	3,493	14,307	6,215	
Other banks	61,704	38,839	168,808	100,664	
	800,159	795,945	2,378,285	2,256,558	
Interest expense					
Due to customers	99,840	91,900	291,754	242,999	
Debt securities issued and other					
borrowings	43,982	52,437	165,073	130,828	
Borrowings from other banks	20,339	19,375	69,503	55,126	
	164,161	163,712	526,330	428,953	

17. Income from Islamic Financing and distribution to depositors

	Three months period ended 30 September		Nine mont ended 30 S	•
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Income from Islamic financing				
Islamic Salam personal finance	55,905	43,851	160,507	111,757
Islamic Auto Murabaha	3,274	7,411	11,966	25,719
Islamic business banking finance	51,278	39,509	137,353	114,855
Islamic wholesale banking				
finance	13,182	7,491	33,412	17,835
Islamic Ijara property finance	9,724	8,553	27,847	24,033
	133,363	106,815	371,085	294,199
Distribution to depositors				
Distribution of profit on Islamic				
term investment deposits	49,644	29,609	121,301	53,332
Bilateral long term borrowings	6,978	-	8,151	-
Distribution of profit on				
Islamic demand deposits	603	704	1,931	2,555
	57,225	30,313	131,383	55,887
•				

18. Net fees and commission income

	Three mont ended 30 S	hs period September		Nine months period ended 30 September		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)		
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000		
Personal loans	13,484	13,404	44,805	40,437		
Mortgage loans	5,378	6,135	18,491	19,392		
Credit cards	65,151	69,322	200,443	190,386		
Auto Ioans	2,631	4,977	8,883	13,579		
RAK Business loans	12,137	13,498	34,828	39,777		
Wholesale banking	14,831	9,796	48,141	32,127		
Other business banking	42,643	38,237	122,532	109,450		
Fiduciary income	14,011	7,668	37,480	24,800		
Bancassurance	15,245	11,584	44,163	34,683		
Other	10,233	11,539	33,460	35,036		
	195,744	186,160	593,226	539,667		

19. Investment income

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	Three mont ended 30 S	:hs period September	Nine months period ended 30 September		
	2019	2018	2019	2018	
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	
Fair value loss	(1,054)	(1,280)	(1,460)	(1,234)	
Dividend income and other					
income	1,813	620	20,202	16,920	
Net gain on disposal of					
Investments	8,376	1,548	24,064	9,460	
	9,135	888	42,806	25,146	

20. Operating expenses

	Three mont ended 30	hs period September		Nine months period ended 30 September		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)		
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000		
Staff and outsourced staff costs	236,892	229,429	701,506	694,420		
Occupancy costs	24,390	25,211	74,798	74,853		
Marketing expenses	9,582	6,314	28,674	16,954		
Depreciation and amortisation	28,615	26,200	85,098	75,808		
Communication costs and Nostro						
charges	16,152	11,832	42,541	34,970		
Legal and collection charges	12,149	16,298	35,729	47,495		
Information and technology						
expenses	31,371	26,911	87,536	77,819		
Other	35,511	28,246	119,142	90,747		
	394,662	370,441	1,175,024	1,113,066		
	_					

21. Provision for credit loss, net

(a) Provision for credit loss for the nine months period ended

	Nine mont ended 30 So	•	
	2019 201		
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	
Net credit loss charge on loans and advances	961,669	1,032,073	
Net credit loss charge on due from other banks	6,465	5,183	
Net credit loss charge on investment securities	10,919	13,902	
Net credit loss charge/(release) on insurance contracts	2,506	(3,438)	
Net credit loss charge on commitments and customer			
acceptances, guarantees and letter of credits	2,332	2,115	
Net credit loss charge for the period	983,891	1,049,835	

(b) Provision for credit loss for the three months period ended

	Three months period		
	ended 30 Se	eptember	
	2019	2018	
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	
Net credit loss charge on loans and advances	308,774	347,716	
Net credit loss charge on due from other banks	4,665	206	
Net credit loss on investment securities	6,906	10,105	
Net credit loss charge on insurance contracts	287	878	
Net credit loss charge on commitments and customer acceptances,			
guarantees and letter of credits	4,821	2,174	
Net credit loss charge for the period	325,453	361,079	

Expected credit loss allowance

A summary of the provision for credit loss and the net movement on financial instruments by category are as follows:

	At 31 December 2018 AED'000	Prior year adjustment in insurance related provision AED'000	31 December 2018 as restated AED'000	Net provided / (released) during the period AED'000	Other movement during the period AED'000	At 30 September 2019 AED'000
Due from other banks	31,140		31,140	6,465	-	37,605
Loans and advances	1,966,612		1,966,612	1,027,963	(1,240,020)	1,754,555
Investment securities	38,025		38,025	10,919	(10,178)	38,766
Insurance contract						
assets and receivables	45,605	(9,256)	36,349	2,310	(100)	38,559
Acceptances, guarantees						
and letters of credit	7,862		7,862	2,332	-	10,194
Total	2,089,244	(9,256)	2,079,988	1,049,989	(1,250,298)	1,879,679

22. Earnings per share

The basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to owners of the Parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period:

	Three mon	ths period	Nine months period			
	ended 30 S	September	ended 30 S	ended 30 September		
	2019	2018	2019	2018		
	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)	(un-audited)		
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000		
Profit for the period (AED'000)						
(attributed to owners of the						
Bank)	284,615	238,929	839,126	668,763		
Weighted average number of						
shares in issue (in thousands)	1,676,245	1,676,245	1,676,245	1,676,245		
Basic earnings per share (AED)	0.17	0.14	0.50	0.40		

23. Fiduciary activities

The Group holds assets in a fiduciary capacity for its customers without recourse. At 30 September 2019, market value of such assets amounted to AED 2,148 million (31 December 2018: AED 1,945 million) and are excluded from the condensed consolidated interim financial information of the Group.

24. Cash and cash equivalents

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	30 September 2018 (un-audited) AED'000
Cash in hand and current account with UAE Central Bank	817,593	1,498,346
Due from other banks	5,946,566	3,962,437
	6,764,159	5,460,783
Less: Due from other banks with original maturity of three		
months or more	(5,259,203)	(3,373,886)
	1,504,956	2,086,897

25. Operating segments

Following the management approach of IFRS 8, operating segments are reported in accordance with the internal reporting to the management, which is responsible for allocating resources to the reportable segments and assesses its performance. All operating segments used by the Group meet the definition of a reportable segment under IFRS 8.

The Group has five main business segments:

- Retail banking incorporating individual customer and certain business current accounts, savings accounts, deposits, credit and debit cards, individual customer loans and mortgages;
- Wholesale banking incorporating transactions with corporate bodies including government and public bodies and comprising of loans, advances, deposits and trade finance transactions of corporate customers and financial institutions;
- Business banking incorporating transactions comprising of loans, advances, deposits and trade finance transactions of SME;
- · Treasury incorporating activities of the dealing room, related money market, and foreign exchange transactions and hedging activities with other banks and financial institutions including the UAE Central Bank, none of which constitute a separately reportable segment; and
- Insurance business incorporating all insurance related transactions of its subsidiary Ras Al Khaimah National Insurance Company P.S.C.

The above segments include conventional and Islamic products and services of the Group. As the Group's segment operations are all financial with a majority of revenues deriving from interest and fees and commission income, the management relies primarily on revenue and segmental results to assess the performance of the segment.

Funds are ordinarily allocated between segments, resulting in funding cost transfers disclosed in inter-segment revenue. Interest charged for these funds is based on the Group's funds transfer pricing policy. There are no other material items of income or expense between the business segments.

The Group's management reporting is based on a measure of net profit comprising net interest income, loan credit loss charges, net fee and commission income, other income and non-interest expenses.

25. **Operating segments (continued)**

The segment information provided to the management for the reportable segments for the periods ended 30 September 2019 and 2018 is as follows:

	Retail Banking	Wholesale Banking	Business Banking	Treasury & other	Head office & unallocated costs	Insurance business	Consolidation elimination	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
30 September 2019								
(unaudited)								
Net interest income	911,826	241,014	603,584	86,175	-	7,549	1,807	1,851,955
Net income from Islamic								
financing net of distribution								
to depositors	180,308	(39,618)	122,959	(24,447)	-	-	500	239,702
Transfer pricing								
(expense)/income	(236,291)	(25,024)	37,596	50,831	172,888	-	-	-
Net interest income and								
income from Islamic financing	855,843	176,372	764,139	112,559	172,888	7,549	2,307	2,091,657
Non-interest income	447,202	51,140	208,706	170,633	(514)	37,902	(8,399)	906,670
Operating income	1,303,045	227,512	972,845	283,192	172,374	45,451	(6,092)	2,998,327
Operating expense excluding								
depreciation and amortisation	(582,167)	(33,360)	(150,476)	(14,503)	(276,696)	(37,327)	4,603	(1,089,926)
Depreciation and amortisation	(28,209)	(1,112)	(948)	(578)	(50,194)	(2,720)	(1,337)	(85,098)
Total operating expense	(610,376)	(34,472)	(151,424)	(15,081)	(326,890)	(40,047)	3,266	(1,175,024)
Provision for credit loss, net	(529,730)	(38,990)	(404,416)	(8,216)	-	(2,539)	-	(983,891)
Net profit	162,939	154,050	417,005	259,895	(154,516)	2,865	(2,826)	839,412
Segment assets	19,076,433	14,271,177	8,025,855	12,834,401	1,462,172	852,044	(265,914)	56,256,168
Total assets	19,076,433	14,271,177	8,025,855	12,834,401	1,462,172	852,044	(265,914)	56,256,168
Segment liabilities	11,803,941	12,457,967	14,415,352	8,621,409	853,764	661,813	(107,466)	48,706,780
Total liabilities	11,803,941	12,457,967	14,415,352	8,621,409	853,764	661,813	(107,466)	48,706,780

25. **Operating segments (continued)**

	Retail	Wholesale	Business	Treasury	Head office & unallocated	Insurance	Consolidation	
	Banking	Banking	Banking	& other	costs	business	elimination	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
30 September 2018 (unaudited)								
Net interest income	968,655	154,889	648,946	48,705	-	7,307	(897)	1,827,605
Net income from Islamic								
financing net of distribution to								
depositors	142,727	(8,133)	103,789	(71)	-	-	-	238,312
Transfer pricing								
(expense)/income	(215,539)	5,646	45,381	23,420	141,092	-		
Net interest income and income								
from Islamic financing	895,843	152,402	798,116	72,054	141,092	7,307	(897)	2,065,917
Non-interest income	396,133	39,116	187,252	103,349	955	48,806	(6,810)	768,801
Operating income	1,291,976	191,518	985,368	175,403	142,047	56,113	(7,707)	2,834,718
Operating expense excluding								
depreciation and amortisation	(582,137)	(32,520)	(140,260)	(12,391)	(235,599)	(40,594)	6,243	(1,037,258)
Depreciation and amortisation	(23,891)	(1,207)	(898)	(666)	(43,868)	(2,871)	(2,407)	(75,808)
Total operating expense	(606,028)	(33,727)	(141,158)	(13,057)	(279,467)	(43,465)	3,836	(1,113,066)
Provision for credit loss, net	(536,259)	(23,256)	(479,925)	(13,914)		3,519		(1,049,835)
Net profit	149,689	134,535	364,285	148,432	(137,420)	16,167	(3,871)	671,817
31 December 2018 (audited)								_
Segment assets	18,518,607	11,273,491	8,713,151	12,341,885	1,292,757	822,885	(296,551)	52,666,225
								_
Total assets	18,518,607	11,273,491	8,713,151	12,341,885	1,292,757	822,885	(296,551)	52,666,225
Segment liabilities	10,717,873	12,419,583	13,350,217	7,996,057	567,511	627,253	(140,152)	45,538,342
Total liabilities	10,717,873	12,419,583	13,350,217	7,996,057	567,511	627,253	(140,152)	45,538,342

The comparative figures of 30 September 2018 and 31 December 2018 have been reclassified between operating segments due to movement of accounts among segments.

26. Related parties balances

Related parties comprise key management, businesses controlled by shareholders and directors as well as businesses over which they exercise significant influence. During the period, the Group entered into transactions with related parties in the ordinary course of business. The transactions with related parties and balances arising from these transactions are as follows:

	Nine month period ended 30 September		
	2019	2018	
	(un-audited) AED'000	(un-audited) AED'000	
Transactions during the period	ALD 000	ALD 000	
Interest income	12,729	4,097	
Interest expense	26,538	31,025	
Commission income	979	455	
Directors' and key management personnel's remuneration,			
sitting and other expenses	18,113	16,981	
	30 September	31 December	
	2019	2018	
	(un-audited)	(audited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	
Balances			
Loans and advances:		0=6 4==	
- Shareholders and their related companies	358,265	276,457	
- Directors and their related companies	97	8,076	
- Key management personnel	6,664 365,026	3,692 288,225	
	303,020	200,223	
Deposits			
- Shareholders and their related companies	2,031,131	2,047,914	
- Directors and their related companies	10,324	5,344	
- Key management personnel	18,030	16,525	
	2,059,485	2,069,783	
turn and the second transition and an extra second Park 1997 and			
Irrevocable commitments and contingent liabilities and forward contracts			
- Shareholders and their related companies	181,466	190,373	
- Directors and their related companies	40	40	
·	181,506	190,413	

26. Related parties balances (continued)

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Insurance related receivables		
Due from policy holders	8,501	12,580
Insurance related payables		
Due to policy holders	1,987	199

27. Capital adequacy

Capital structure and capital adequacy as per Basel III requirement as at 30 September 2019

The Bank is required to report capital resources and risk-weighted assets under the Basel III from January 2018. Capital structure and capital adequacy as per Basel III requirement as at 30 September 2019 and 31 December 2018 is given below:

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Tier 1 capital		
Ordinary share capital	1,676,245	1,676,245
Legal and other reserves	4,043,090	3,953,624
Retained earnings	933,690	542,158
Current year profit	848,088	910,239
Dividend	-	(502,874)
Tier 1 capital base	7,501,113	6,579,392
Tier 2 capital base	521,175	476,626
Total capital base	8,022,288	7,056,018
Risk weighted assets		
Credit risk	41,694,016	38,130,054
Market risk	1,701,881	464,985
Operational risk	2,451,565	2,451,565
Total risk weighted assets	45,847,462	41,046,604
Capital adequacy ratio on Tier 1 capital	16.36%	16.03%
Capital adequacy ratio on Tier 2 capital	1.14%	1.16%
Total Capital adequacy ratio	17.50%	17.19%

As per UAE Central Bank Regulation for Basel III, Minimum Capital requirement including Capital Conservation Buffer is 13.0% for year 2019.

28. Fair values of financial assets and liabilities

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged or a liability settled between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction. Consequently, differences can arise between the carrying values and fair value estimates of financial assets and liabilities. Underlying the definition of fair value is the presumption that the Group is a going concern without any intention or requirement to materially curtail the scale of its operations or to undertake a transaction on adverse terms. At 30 September 2019, the carrying value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities approximate their fair values, except for the below mentioned financial assets and liabilities:

	Fair value		Carrying value	
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	(un-audited)	(audited)	(un-audited)	(audited)
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Assets				
Loan and advances	34,670,916	33,050,411	34,558,098	32,860,662
Investment securities	8,163,316	7,016,783	8,047,488	7,189,133
Cash and balances with the				
UAE Central Bank	4,379,160	4,948,723	4,376,478	4,947,996
Due from other banks	5,855,327	4,725,694	5,908,961	4,755,542
Total financial assets	53,068,719	49,741,611	52,891,025	49,753,333
Liabilities				
Due to other banks	4,349,952	4,418,479	4,325,959	4,381,462
Deposits from customer	36,471,705	34,102,734	36,455,991	34,139,784
Debt securities issued and other				
borrowing	4,891,821	4,821,560	4,886,420	4,826,105
Total financial liabilities	45,713,478	43,342,773	45,668,370	43,347,351

29. Fair value hierarchy

The fair value measurements are categorized into different levels in the fair value hierarchy based on the inputs to valuation techniques used. The different levels are defined as follows:

Quoted market prices - Level 1

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their values are observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted price is readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions.

Valuation techniques using observable inputs - Level 2

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 have been valued using models whose inputs are observable in an active market. Valuation based on observable inputs includes financial instruments such as forward foreign exchange contracts which are valued using market standard pricing techniques.

Valuation techniques using significant unobservable inputs - Level 3

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). A valuation input is considered observable if it can be directly observed from a transaction in an active market.

Unobservable input levels are generally determined based on observable inputs of a similar nature, historical observations or other analytical techniques.

This hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. The Group considers relevant and observable market prices in its valuations where possible. The table below analyses recurring fair value measurements for assets and liabilities.

29. Fair value hierarchy (continued)

30 September 2019 (un-audited) Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive	Quoted market prices Level 1 AED'000	Observable inputs Level 2 AED'000	Significant unobservable inputs Level 3 AED'000	Total AED'000
income)				
Investment securities - debt	2,361,062	-	-	2,361,062
Investment securities - equity	95,160	-	2,612	97,772
Foreign exchange contracts	-	151,520		151,520
Derivative financial instruments	-	283,777	-	283,777
(Through profit and loss)				
Investment market fund	20,347	-	41,179	61,526
Investment - debt securities (Held at amortised cost)	273,353	-	-	273,353
Investment securities - debt	4,795,431	-	574,172	5,369,603
	7,545,353	435,297	617,963	8,598,613
Liabilities at fair value				
Foreign exchange contracts	-	147,767	-	147,767
Derivative financial instruments	-	374,284	-	374,284
	-	522,051	-	522,051
	Quoted market prices Level 1	Observable inputs	Significant unobservable	
		Level 2	inputs Level 3	Total
31 December 2018 Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income)	AED'000	Level 2 AED'000	inputs Level 3 AED'000	Total AED'000
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income)	AED'000		•	AED'000
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt	AED'000 2,196,564		AED'000	AED'000 2,196,564
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income)	AED'000		•	AED'000
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments	AED'000 2,196,564	AED'000 - -	AED'000	AED'000 2,196,564 213,536
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss) Investment mutual fund	AED'000 2,196,564	AED'000 - - 35,838	AED'000	2,196,564 213,536 35,838
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss)	2,196,564 210,924 - - 22,964	AED'000 - - 35,838	- 2,612 - - 38,004	2,196,564 213,536 35,838 21,667
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss) Investment mutual fund (Held at amortised cost)	AED'000 2,196,564 210,924 22,964 4,209,013	AED'000 35,838 21,667 -	- 2,612 - - 38,004 336,702	2,196,564 213,536 35,838 21,667 60,968
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss) Investment mutual fund (Held at amortised cost) Investment securities - debt Liabilities at fair value	2,196,564 210,924 - - 22,964	AED'000 35,838 21,667 57,505	- 2,612 - - 38,004	2,196,564 213,536 35,838 21,667 60,968 4,545,715 7,074,288
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss) Investment mutual fund (Held at amortised cost) Investment securities - debt Liabilities at fair value Foreign exchange contracts	AED'000 2,196,564 210,924 22,964 4,209,013	AED'000 35,838 21,667 57,505	- 2,612 - - 38,004 336,702	2,196,564 213,536 35,838 21,667 60,968 4,545,715 7,074,288
Assets at fair value (Through other comprehensive income) Investment securities - debt Investment securities - equity Foreign exchange contracts Derivative financial instruments (through profit and loss) Investment mutual fund (Held at amortised cost) Investment securities - debt Liabilities at fair value	AED'000 2,196,564 210,924 22,964 4,209,013	AED'000 35,838 21,667 57,505	- 2,612 - - 38,004 336,702	2,196,564 213,536 35,838 21,667 60,968 4,545,715 7,074,288

30. Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation of uncertainty

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, which are described in Note 3, management is required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods. The critical judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty are disclosed in the 31 December 2018 financial statements except for those pertaining to the adoption of IFRS 16 which are detailed below:

Critical judgments in applying the Group's accounting policies introduced on adoption of IFRS 16

The following are the critical judgments, apart from those involving estimations, that the management has made in the process of applying the Group's accounting policies and that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in financial information:

Determining the lease term

In determining the lease term, management considers all facts and circumstances that create an economic incentive to exercise an extension option, or not exercise a termination option. Extension options (or periods after termination options) are only included in the lease term if the lease is reasonably certain to be extended (or not terminated).

The assessment is reviewed if a significant event or a significant change in circumstances occurs which affects this assessment and that is within the control of the lessee.

The amount payable under residual value guarantees

The Group initially estimates and recognises amounts expected to be payable under residual value guarantees as part of the lease liability. The amounts are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period.

31. Right-of-use assets

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Balance at the beginning of the period	-	-
Impact of adoption of IFRS 16 1 January 2019	225,191	-
Decrease due changes in lease liability	(2,124)	-
Depreciation for the period	(29,135)	
Balance at the closing of the period	193,932	-

32. Lease liabilities

	30 September 2019 (un-audited) AED'000	31 December 2018 (audited) AED'000
Balance at the beginning of the period	-	-
Impact of adoption of IFRS 16 - 1 January 2019	195,885	-
Decrease due change in lease contract amount	(2,124)	-
Interest cost on lease liability for the period	5,828	-
Less: payments made during the period	(30,576)	-
Balance at the closing of the period	169,013	

33. Seasonality of results

Dividend income of AED 14.3 million (30 September 2018: 16.9 million) of seasonal nature was recorded in the condensed consolidated interim financial information for the period.

34. Comparative figures

The comparative amounts for the year ended 2018 have been restated due to correction of prior period error relating to inaccurate codification and accounting of certain transactions of Ras Al Khaimah National Insurance Company PSC which resulted in a reduction in retained earnings of AED 32 million of the Bank as at 31 December 2018.

In accordance with the requirements of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements and IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors, certain items have been restated in the consolidated statement of financial position for the prior year ended 31 December 2018, as previously reported:

34. Comparative figures (continued)

Extract of consolidated statement of financial position:

	As previously	Increase /	As
	reported	(Decrease)	restated
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Assets			
Insurance contract assets and			
receivables	388,594	11,845	400,439
Other assets	952,644	(29,560)	923,084
	1,341,238	(17,715)	1,323,523
Liabilities			
Insurance contract liabilities and			
payables	511,395	9,067	520,462
• •		•	
Other liabilities	1,103,515	5,310	1,108,825
_	1,614,910	14,377	1,629,287
Equity attributable to owners of the Bank			
Retained earnings	1,479,856	(25,427)	1,454,429
_	1,479,856	(25,427)	1,454,429
Non-controlling interests			
Non-controlling interests	45,868	(6,665)	39,203
	45,868	(6,665)	39,203

35. Approval of the condensed consolidated interim financial information

The condensed consolidated interim financial information were approved on 23 October 2019.